University of Colorado

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BOARD OF REGENTS

5. FACULTY

Policy 5.D: Reappointment (to a tenure-track position), Tenure, and Promotion

5.D.1 Tenure Probationary Period

- (A) A recommendation on tenure shall be made after a probationary period of continuous full-time or full-time equivalent-service as a professor, associate professor, or assistant professor. (See exceptions in section 5.D.1(C)). The probationary period shall not exceed seven years, unless an extension has been approved by the dean and chancellor or the chancellor's designee. If an individual's professional accomplishments warrant, the probationary period may be waived and tenure may be recommended upon hire.
- (B) A faculty member may apply for leave during their probationary period. -The Provost shall decide whether the leave is granted and whether it affects the probationary period (except in the case of leave covered by the Family Medical Leave Act (FMLA) or the State of Colorado Family and Medical Leave Insurance Act (FAMLI))Parental Leave, see sections 5.D.1(BA)(12) and (2)). Any change to the probationary period because of leave will be in increments of one year.

(1) Parental Leave

(a) If a faculty member utilizes parental leave during the tenure probationary period, the faculty member shall be granted a one-year stoppage of the tenure clock. A faculty member may irrevocably elect, no later than six months following their return to full-time service, to have the leave time count as part of the tenure probationary period. Such an election shall be made in writing and is subject to approval by the dean and the chancellor or designee. See Administrative Policy Statement 5062, section 11 for additional detail on parental leave benefits for faculty.

(2) Negotiated Alternative Leave

(a) If a faculty member qualifies for leave under FMLA/FAMLI during the tenure probationary period and believes that the leave will harm their chances for a successful tenure review, they may request a tenure clock stoppage. If the dean determines the leave is such that the faculty member's performance cannot be appropriately evaluated during the period, the faculty member shall be granted a one-year stoppage of the tenure clock. A faculty member may irrevocably elect, no later than six months following their return to full-time service, to have the leave time count as part of the tenure probationary period. Such an election shall be

made in writing and is subject to approval by the dean and chancellor or designee.

(b) A faculty member may apply for leave without pay for other reasons during their probationary period. If the faculty member requests leave, with or without a tenure clock stoppage, the request shall be reviewed by the chair and dean, and the dean will issue a recommendation to the provost. The request is subject to provost approval. Any change to the probationary period because of leave shall be in increments of one year.

(3) If a one-year stoppage of the tenure clock is provided, a one-year delay applies to the start of all personnel actions scheduled to occur after the leave period (i.e., comprehensive review or tenure review).

- (1) A faculty member who utilizes parental leave during the tenure probationary period will be granted a one-year extension of the tenure probationary period. A faculty member may irrevocably elect, no later than six months following their return to full time service, to have the leave time count as part of the tenure probationary period. Such an election shall be made in writing and must be approved by the dean and the chancellor.
 - (B) Each tenure-track faculty member shall be evaluated in a comprehensive manner at least once during the tenure probationary period apart from the review for award of tenure. The comprehensive review typically occurs during the fourth year of full-time service. The comprehensive review results in one of two outcomes:
 - (1) the faculty member is reappointed to a tenure-track position, or
 - (2) the faculty member is informed that they will be given a one-year terminal appointment and the tenure-track appointment will not be continued.

The faculty member shall be informed in writing of the results of the comprehensive review.

- (C) In the Schools of Medicine, Pharmacy and Public Health, promotion and tenure are separate processes, but may occur concurrently.
 - (1) Unless waived by the faculty member and approved by the dean and chancellor, a decision regarding promotion to associate professor shall be made after a maximum probationary period of seven years of continuous fulltime service at the rank of assistant professor. Normally, the promotion review of a faculty member will commence at the beginning of the seventh year of service.
 - (2) School of Medicine, Pharmacy and Public Health tenure-track faculty members in the rank of associate professor or professor are eligible for consideration for tenure. There will be no maximum time limit for the award of tenure; however, the faculty member who is turned down for tenure may not be reconsidered for three years.

5.D.2 Standards for Tenure

(A) Tenure may be awarded only to faculty members with demonstrated meritorious performance in each of the three areas of: teaching (or librarianship), scholarly/creative work, and leadership and service (to the university, profession and/or public); and demonstrated excellence in either teaching, or scholarly/creative work.

Additionally:

(1) In the School of Medicine, tenure may be awarded only to faculty members with national and international reputations for academic excellence who are among the best in their field of academic endeavor and who have demonstrated excellence in scholarship and demonstrated excellence in, and dedication to, teaching (as further defined in the rules of the School of Medicine).

Professional/administrative leadership and service and/or clinical activities should be weighed into any decision regarding tenure, but such activities in the absence of significant accomplishments in both teaching and scholarship are not an adequate basis for tenure.

(2) In its tenure recommendations, the Colorado School of Public Health may consider public health practice/clinical activity and scholarship, as further defined in its bylaws.

(3) In the School of Pharmacy, tenure may be awarded only to faculty members who have demonstrated excellence in scholarship and demonstrated excellence in, and dedication to, teaching (as further defined in the appointment, reappointment, promotion and tenure policy of the School of Pharmacy).

(4) Candidates at the University of Colorado Colorado Springs may also be evaluated on professional practice, in which case they shall also demonstrate meritorious performance in that area.

(4)(5)-Recognizing the importance to the University of Colorado of the commercial and community-based innovation and entrepreneurial activities of the faculty, primary units are encouraged to consider impactful innovative and entrepreneurial activities within the usual evaluative areas specified in primary unit criteria.

(B) A recommendation of tenure based on excellence in scholarly/creative work shall include evidence of impact beyond the institution. A recommendation for tenure based on excellence in teaching shall include multiple measures of teaching evaluation and demonstrated achievement at the campus, local, national, and/or international level which furthers the practice and/or scholarship of teaching and learning beyond one's immediate instructional setting.

141 142 143 144			(1) For the School of Medicine and the School of Pharmacy, which require excellence in both teaching and scholarship, at least one area, as specified in the primary unit criteria, must show evidence of impact beyond the institution.
145 146 147 148		(C)	Effort or promise of performance shall not be a criterion for excellence or meritorious performance. Demonstrated performance and outcomes are required for tenure.
149	5.D.3	Prim	ary Unit Criteria for Reappointment, Tenure, and Promotion
150 151 152 153 154 155 156 157 158 159 160 161 162 163 164		(A)	Primary units develop criteria that define the teaching, scholarly/creative work, and leadership and service expectations for faculty, such as expectations for publications, grants for scholarly/creative work, measures of clinical excellence, etc., in terms of their scholarly field(s). These primary unit criteria are reviewed for rigor, fairness, and consistency with regent requirements and are not effective until approved by the dean and provost. In those cases where the primary unit has requested and received Board of Regents approval of specific alternative or additional criteria (see section 5.D.2(A)), those criteria shall be applied in appointment, reappointment, tenure, and promotion decisions. (1) If new or revised primary unit criteria have been adopted during a faculty member's tenure probationary period, the faculty member may choose to be evaluated for tenure based on the new criteria or the criteria in place at the time of appointment. When a faculty member is evaluated for promotion to full professor, the current primary unit criteria shall apply. See the
166 167 168 169 170 171 172 173	((a) Faculty members on the Anschutz Medical Campus who are evaluated for promotion to associate professor without a coincident evaluation of tenure may choose to be evaluated for promotion based on the primary unit criteria at the time of appointment or the current primary unit criteria (if revisions have been adopted since the date of appointment).
174 175		<u>(B)</u>	At the time of comprehensive review, institutional factors may be considered in the reappointment decision.
176 177 178 179 180 181 182		(B) ((C) At the point of the tenure decision, The merit of the candidate is the only consideration is the merit of the candidate. Merit is judged according to primary unit criteria. in recommendations for awarding tenure. The program requirements of the primary unit shall be considered only at the time of appointment and reappointment.
183 184 185 186 187		(C) <u>(I)</u>	 To be promoted to the rank of Professor (also referred to as "Full Professor"), an individual should have the terminal degree appropriate to their field or its equivalent, and: (1) A complete record of accomplishments as a scholar or artist that, taken as a
188 189			whole, may be judged to be excellent; and

190 191 192			(2)	unle	cord of significant contribution to graduate and undergraduate education, ss individual or departmental circumstances can be shown to require a nger emphasis, or singular focus, on one or the other; and			
193 194 195 196			(3)	indic	cord since receiving tenure or promotion to Associate Professor that ates substantial, significant, and continued growth, development, and emplishment in teaching or librarianship, scholarly/creative work, and			
197				leade	ership and service.			
198 199	5.D.4	Men	toring					
200	J.D. 4	IVICII	toring	J				
201 202 203 204 205 206		(A)	warr men (rea	ants to tor ter ppoint	candidate is responsible for developing a professional record that enure, the department/unit and administration have certain obligations to nure-track faculty and to help them navigate the processes of review ment, tenure and promotion). Mentoring opportunities will be provided units and/or colleges/schools.			
207	5.D.5	Revi	view Process					
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209 210		(A)	men	nber a	for reappointment, tenure and promotion of a tenure-track faculty nd promotion of a tenured faculty member is evaluated at multiple levels.			
211 212 213 214 215			at ot be ir	ther le nforme edure	tise of the primary unit is balanced by the broader perspective introduced vels of review. At each stage of the review process, the candidate should ed of the outcome as expeditiously as possible. Detailed review is are provided in the corresponding <u>Aadministrative Ppolicy Statement</u>			
216 217 218 219			(1)		primary unit criteria shall be used at every level of the review process the criteria shall be included in the candidate's dossier.			
220 221 222 223			(2)	The a de	cision on reappointment or promotion shall be issued by the chancellor. chancellor's decision is final, unless a denial of promotion coincides with nial of tenure, in which case both decisions can be appealed in ordance with section 5.D.6.			
224 225 226 227 228			(3)	The secti	cision to recommend or deny tenure shall be issued by the chancellor. chancellor's decision on tenure is final if the decision is negative. (See on 5.D.6 for information on the appeals process.) The chancellor shall ard positive tenure decisions to the president for review.			
229 230 231				(a)	If the president concurs with a recommendation to award tenure, a positive recommendation is issued to the Board of Regents.			
232 233 234				(b)	If the president does not concur, the president's decision not to award tenure is final. (See section 5.D.7 for grievance rights.)			
235 236	5.D.6	App	eal of	Decis	ions Regarding Tenure			
237 238		(A)			business days of receipt of notification, a candidate denied tenure by the			
239			cnar	icellor	may request a review by the president. The only grounds for a			

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presidential review are: (1) procedural errors of sufficient magnitude that they may have affected the outcome; (2) factual errors of sufficient magnitude that they may have affected the outcome; or (3) the material violation of the laws of the regents or regent policy; or some combination of these grounds.

- The president may determine there are no grounds for appeal and uphold the decision to deny tenure. In this circumstance, the case is closed.
- (2) If the president determines there are grounds for an appeal:
 - (a) The president may remand the case to the campus to rectify errors and require the chancellor to then revise or reaffirm the original recommendation.
 - (b) The president may overrule the campus decision and recommend tenure to the Board of Regents.
 - (c) The president may convene a faculty advisory committee to review the case and issue a recommendation. Ultimately, the president will either make the final decision to deny tenure or will recommend tenure to the Board of Regents.

5.D.7 Grievance Rights

(A) If a candidate is denied reappointment, promotion, or tenure and believes that there have been serious procedural or factual errors in the case, or the denial occurred through the material violation of the laws of the regents or regent policy, the candidate may submit a grievance to the Faculty Senate grievance committee in accordance with regent policy 5.G. A grievance may not be filed until all available administrative appeals have been exhausted.

History:

- Adopted: September 14, 2018 (Moved from the old article 5.B, 5.C and policy 5.M); Became effective July 1, 2020.
- Revised: N/A.
 - Last Reviewed: September 14, 2018.